

## 1985

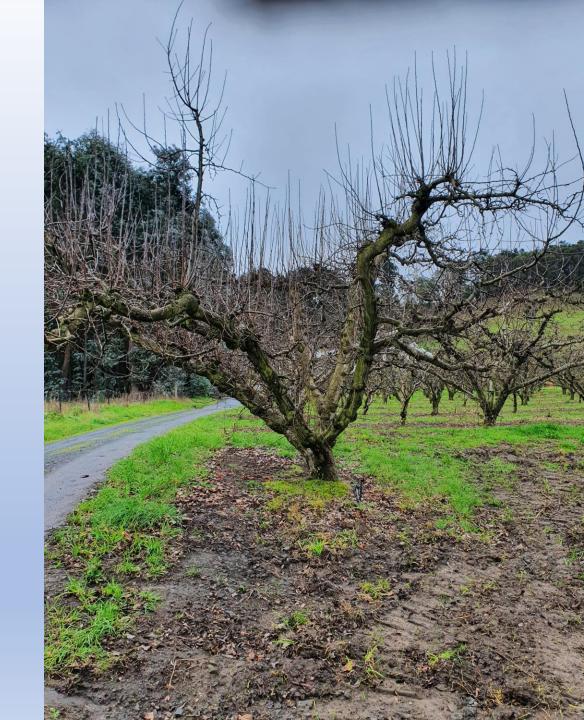
330 trees/Ha

Variable fruit quality

Older varieties

Low yields

Time for a change



### 1986

1000 trees/Ha

Semi dwarfing MM106 rootstocks

trellis

First M26 block planted 1989

Fuji, Gala, Pink Lady – All winners



# **Water Management**

Our most limiting resource

Drip irrigation

Scheduling

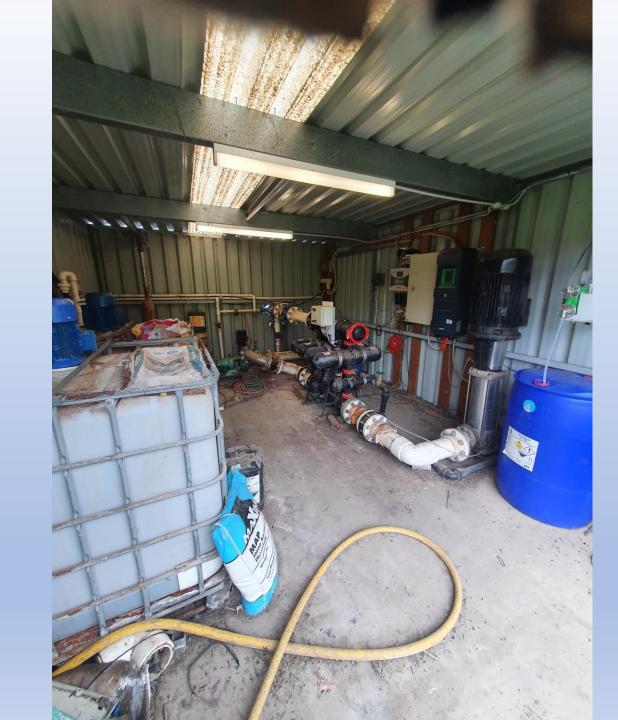


Automatic filter bank

Variable speed drives

Irrigation controller

Fertigation



# Home grown solution

Wireless valve control



# **Solar pumping**

Will we be carbon neutral by sometime soon?

Other food categories will be

Retailers will ask then demand we fulfill there desire to meet a low or no carbon footprint



#### 1999 - 2015

M9, M26 2850 Trees/Ha

High coloured Pinks, Gala, Rockit and Bravo

The growing system became important



Dwarf rootstocks

They will never fill the space

Enter the Root pruner



2007-17 Hail net – birds, sunburn climate----

Home grown platform

Until 2016 no hail



2017, 2018, 2021



# 



Travels at 31km/h

20 minutes/25km to stop



Orchards are about as nimble

## 2022 – The Challenges

The domestic market category is in decline

Exports have virtually ceased

Australian Apple production has and will continue to increase faster than demand.

Covid is not helping

Rising input costs

Interest rates

Labour availability

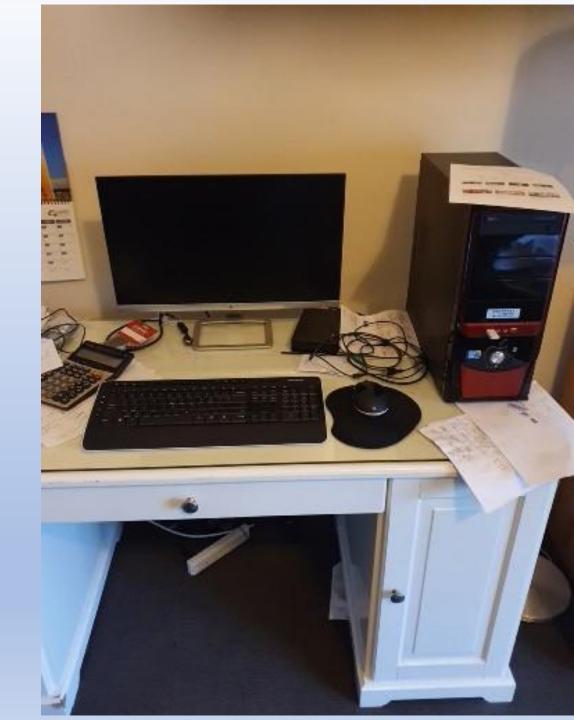
Here's a list of a few things you might need

Good records

A management system

Individual block performance

Start pruning – cut out the dead wood



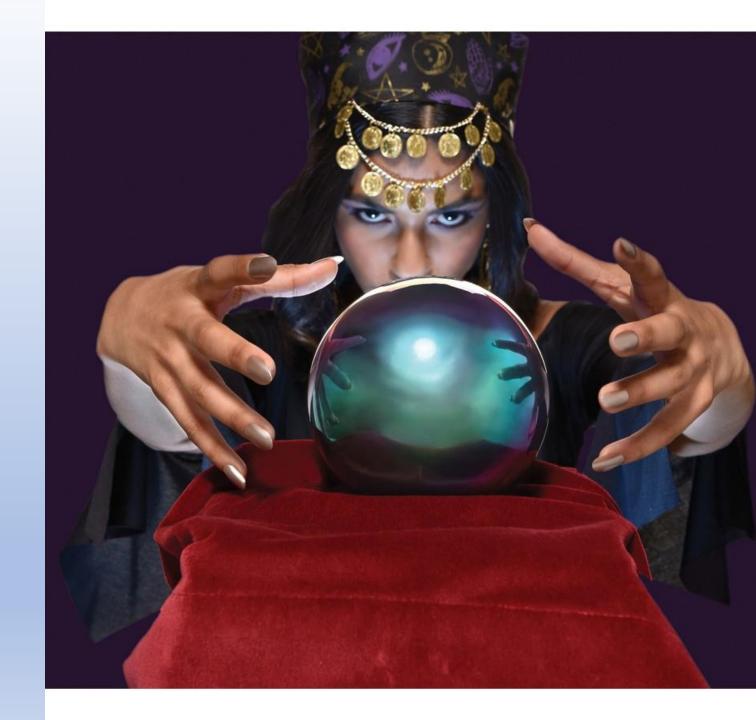
## Sad but true



20+ new varieties next 3 years?

Club varieties?

Which growing system?



You will need some

Preferably cast iron

# Thank you

